



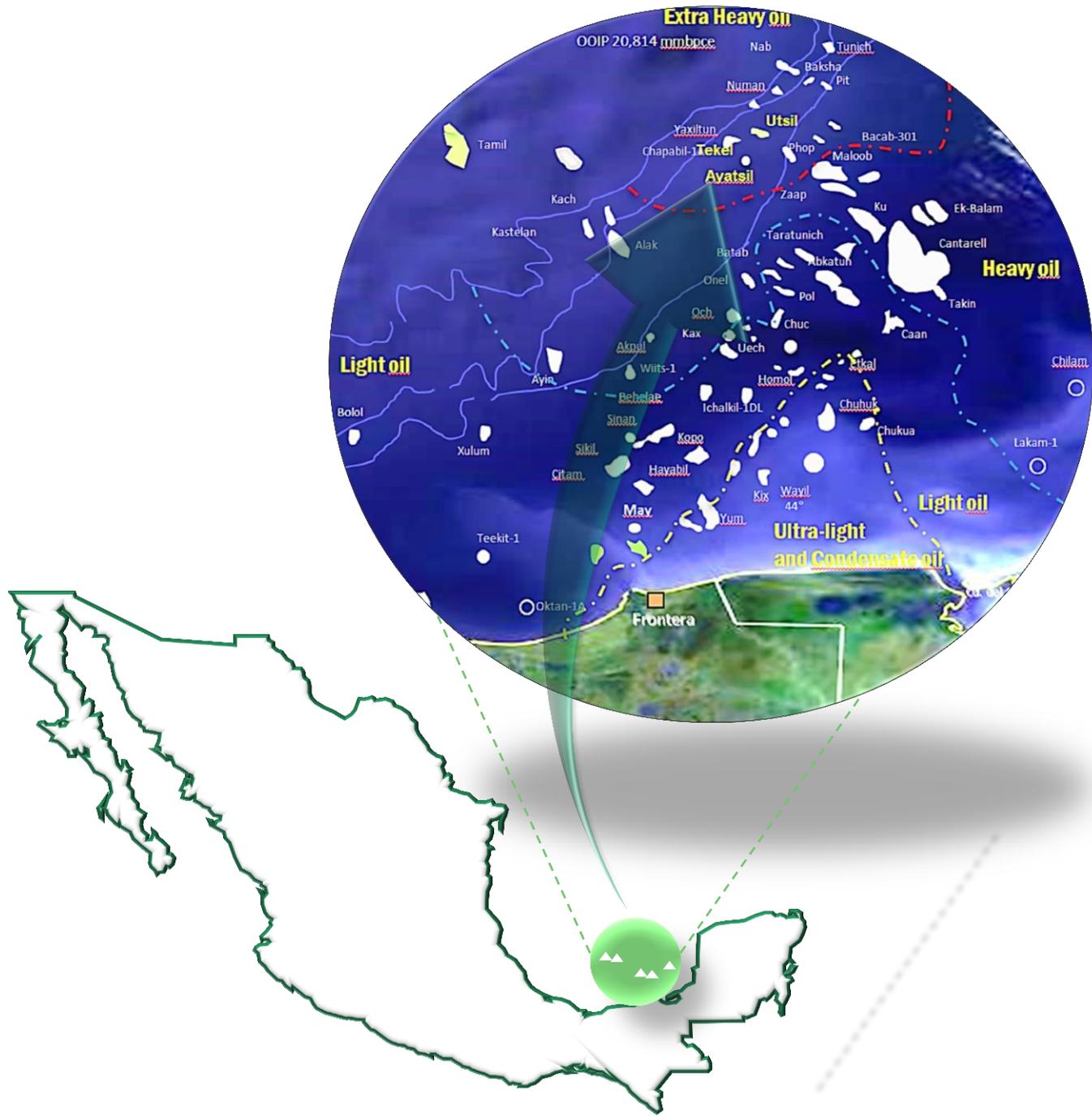
Challenges with the Production of Heavier Crudes

TRANSFORMING THE INDUSTRY

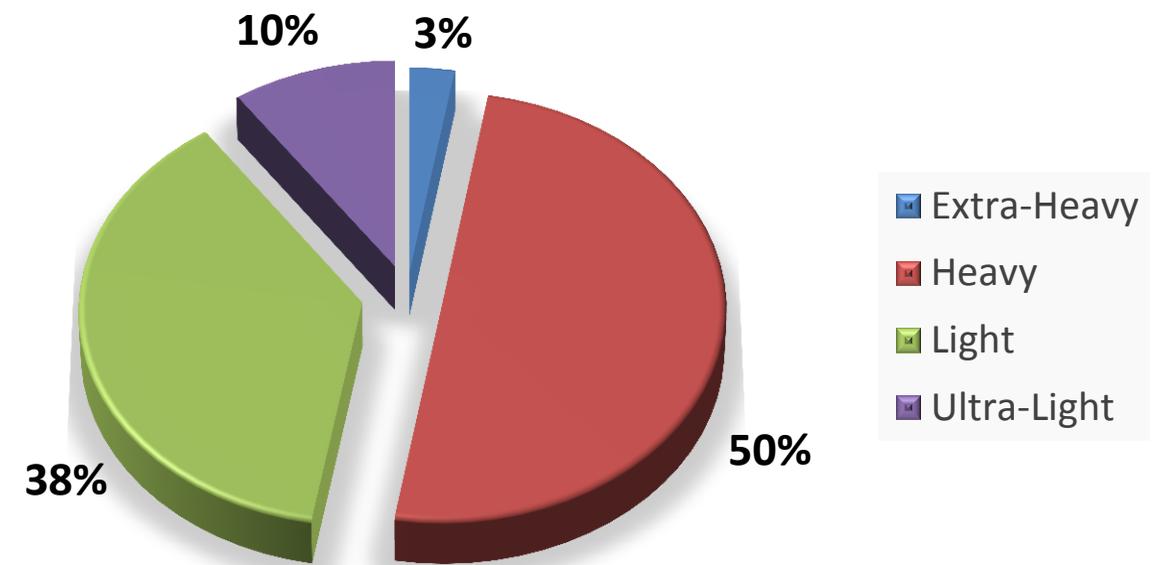
Antonio Rojas Figueroa
Design Department Coordinator



Introduction



According to Oil in Place, the distribution by type of oil in Mexico is composed as follows:



Extra-heavy oil (<10 °API)

Heavy oil (11 a 22 °API)

Light oil (22 a 38 °API)

Ultra-light and Condensate oil (>39 °API)

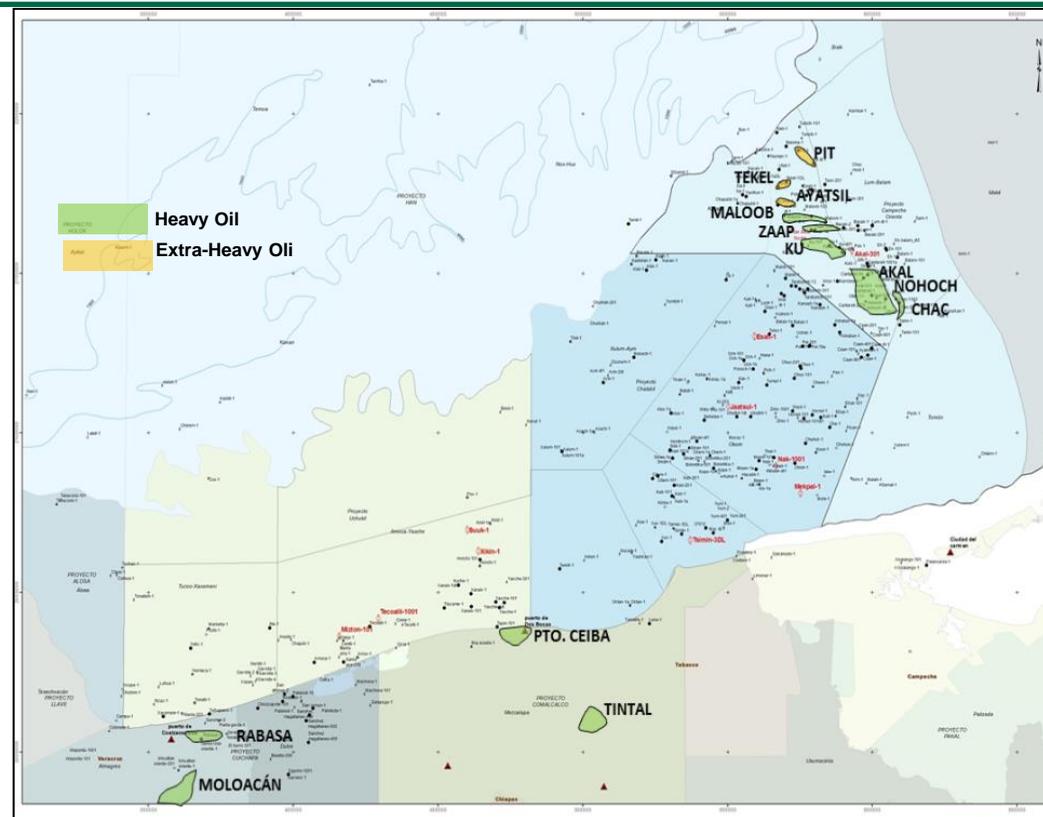
Field General Properties



Field Properties	Extra-Heavy
°API*	≤ 11
Viscosity (cP) @ r.c.	~60
GOR (m ³ /m ³)	~20
H ₂ S %, Gas Mol	≥20
CO ₂ %, Gas Mol	≥16
Temperature (°C)	110 -122
Permeability (Darcy)	6-14
Porosity (%)	~9
Saturation pressure (kg/cm ²)*	~50

0.10 % of H₂S = 

Exploitation Experience



The Major Experience of Oil Exploitation in Mexico is concentrated in Heavy Oil from fields like:

- ✓ Akal
- ✓ Nohoch
- ✓ Chac
- ✓ Ku
- ✓ Maloob
- ✓ Zaap
- ✓ Puento Ceiba
- ✓ Tintal
- ✓ Moloacan
- ✓ Rabasa

In contrast, the production of Extra-Heavy Oil is carried out only in:

- ✓ Ayatsil
- ✓ Tekel
- ✓ Pit
- ✓ Ogarrio
- ✓ Cacalilao



Artificial Lift Experience (Gas Lift)

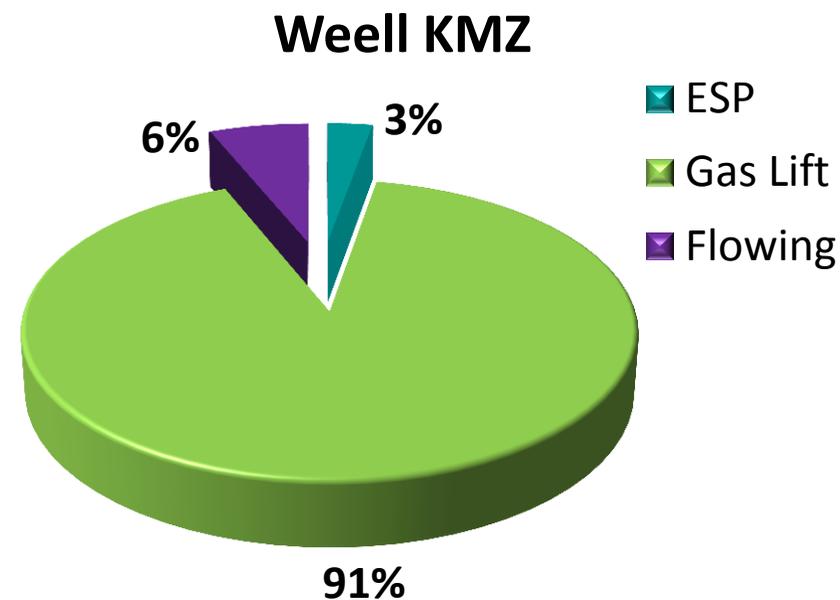
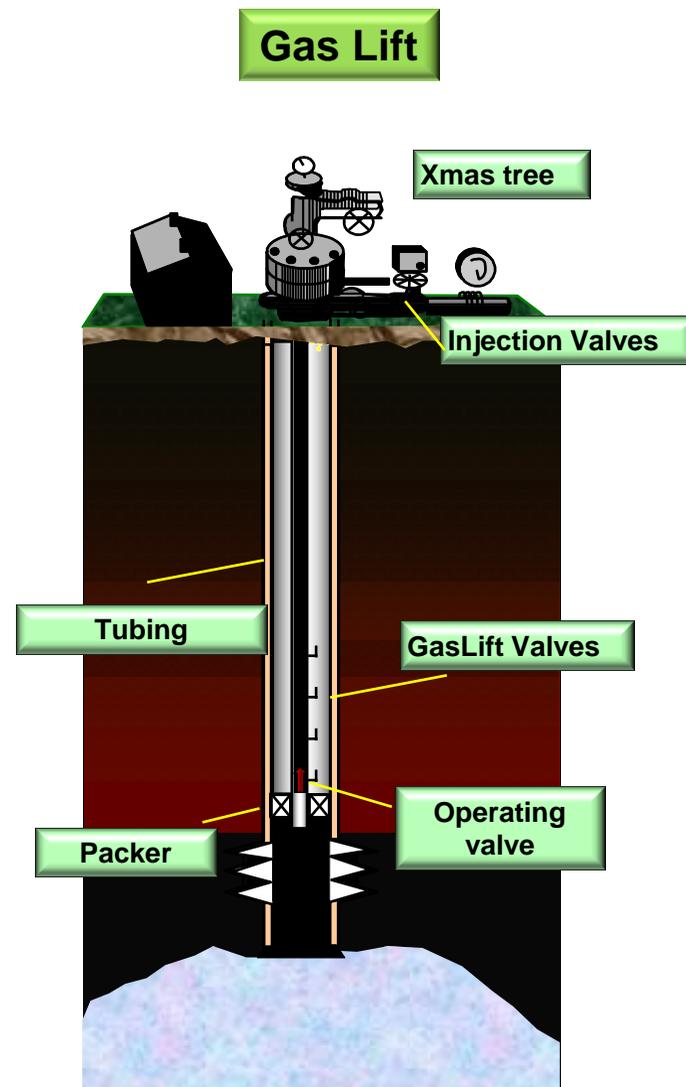
Heavy oil fields are produced depending on the pressure of the reservoir, through natural flow or by continuous gas lift:

Advantages:

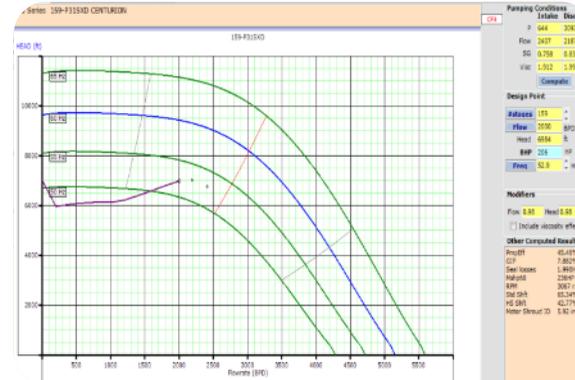
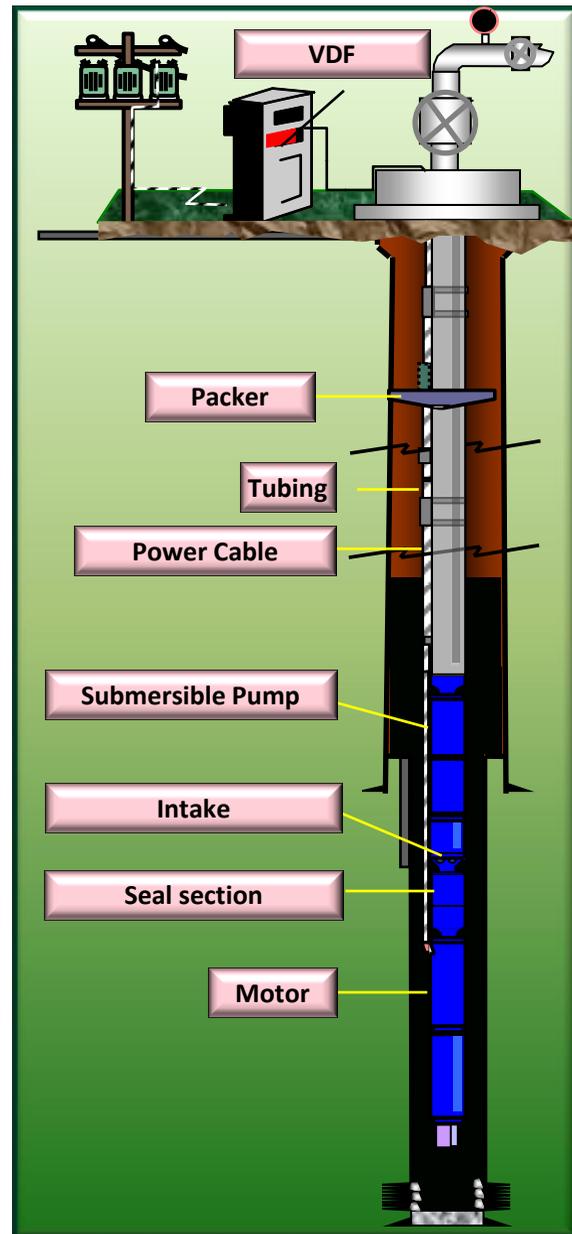
- ✓ Method acts by lightening the column
- ✓ Do not has moving parts
- ✓ Do not has restriction in the flow
- ✓ Easy to operate

Disadvantages:

- ✓ Gas is required for the operation
- ✓ Emulsión generation
- ✓ Heat exchange in the injection point.



Artificial Lift Experience (ESP)



The Extra-Heavy Oil Fields are produced with pumping systems (ESP), which sometimes require:

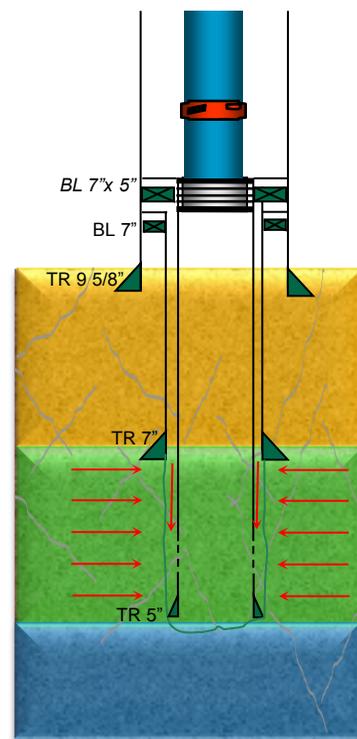
Subsurface:

- ✓ High motor range temperature
- ✓ High stages number in the pump
- ✓ High Horse Power
- ✓ Chemical capillary injection

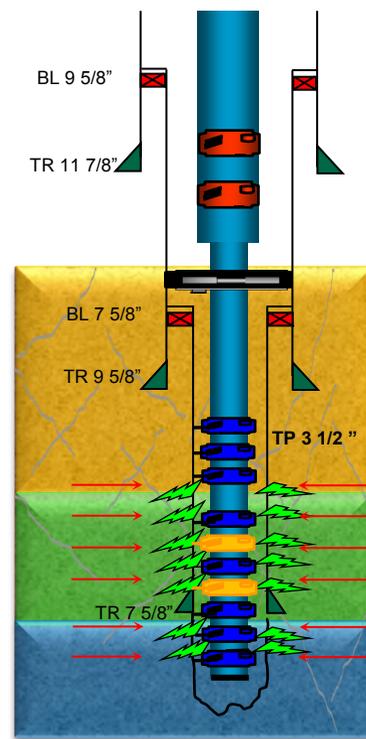
Surface:

- ✓ Heating
- ✓ Dilution
- ✓ Special Metallurgy

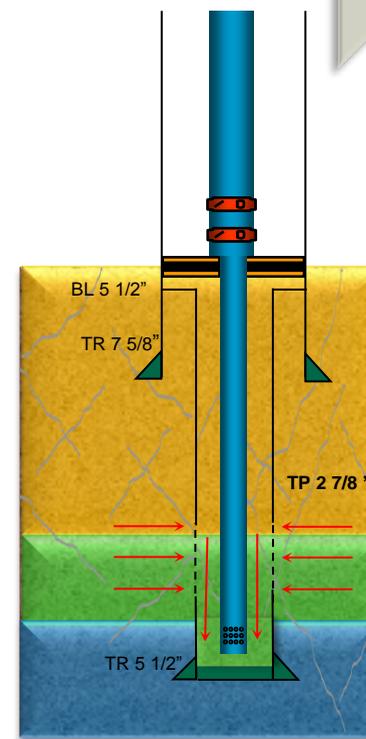
Completion Experience



- Low gas / water coning.
- Extend the well life (3-4 months).



- Contacts Monitoring in real time.
- Applied with high permeability (>3 D)



- Control of gas by gravity drain into the annular space.
- Delays gas inlet to the well.

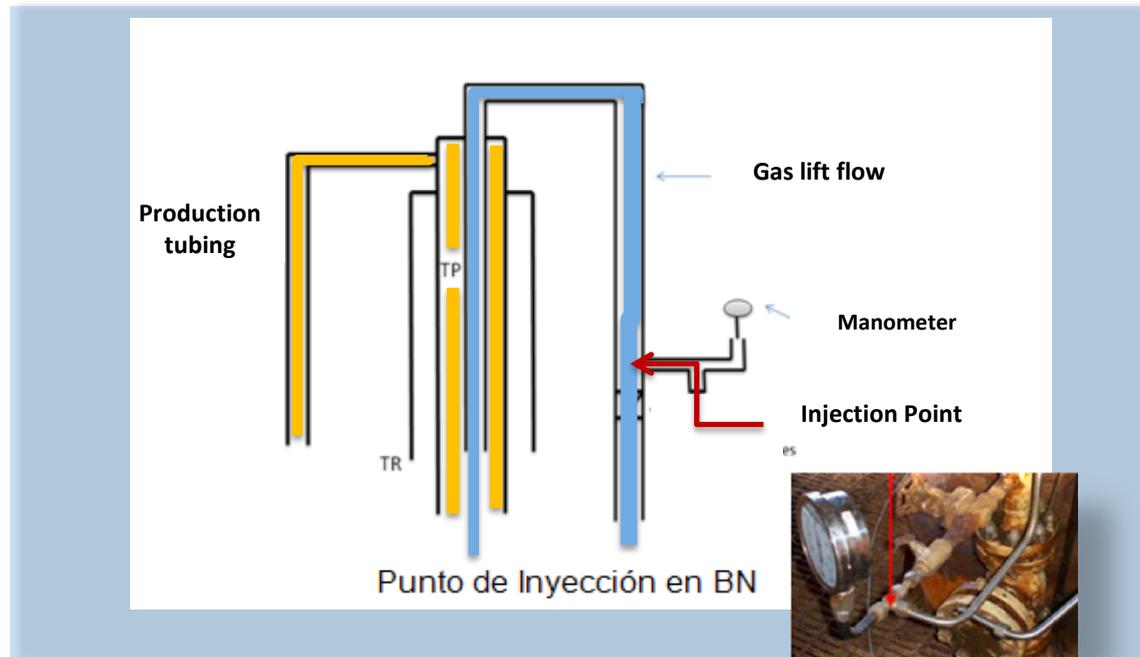
The Completion applied for Heavy Oil considering the maximum Reservoir Exposure Could be very useful in Extra Heavy Oil :

- ✓ Horizontal Wells
- ✓ High Deviated Wells
- ✓ Extended tails

Extended tails have shown great utility having the following advantages :

- ✓ Do Not need cement in the last Liner
- ✓ Allow real-time monitoring and advancing contacts
- ✓ Highly economical, time and materials
- ✓ Easy Workover
- ✓ Control the unwanted invasion fluids in porous media.

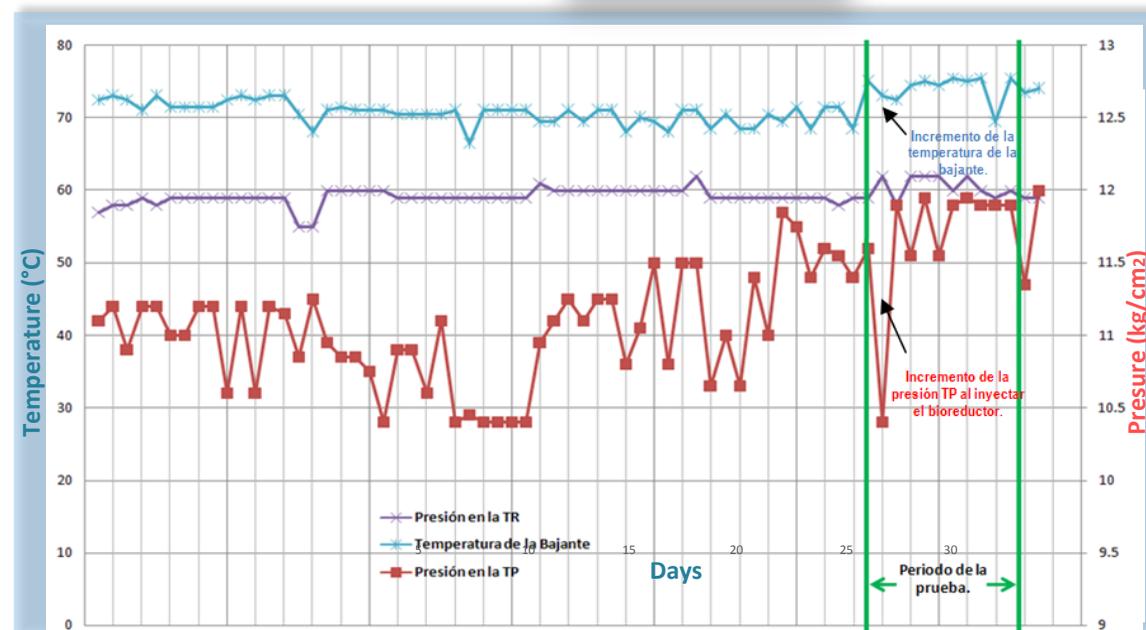
Flow Chemical Improvers Experience



Flow Chemical Improvers systems have been tested in both artificial lift systems.

The results are :

- ✓ Improved production when added to the gas lift injection.
- ✓ Energy savings and increased production when used with ESP.
- ✓ Increased wellhead temperature and pressure.
- ✓ Decrease Oil Viscosity in the order of 20-40% (laboratory).



Pump Experience



The Heavy Oil has been pumped with multiphase, screw-type and centrifugal pumps.

The Lessons Learned are :

- ✓ Especial seals design
- ✓ Vibration
- ✓ Process estability
- ✓ Complex and Slow Start



Pump casing with liner



Pump rotors

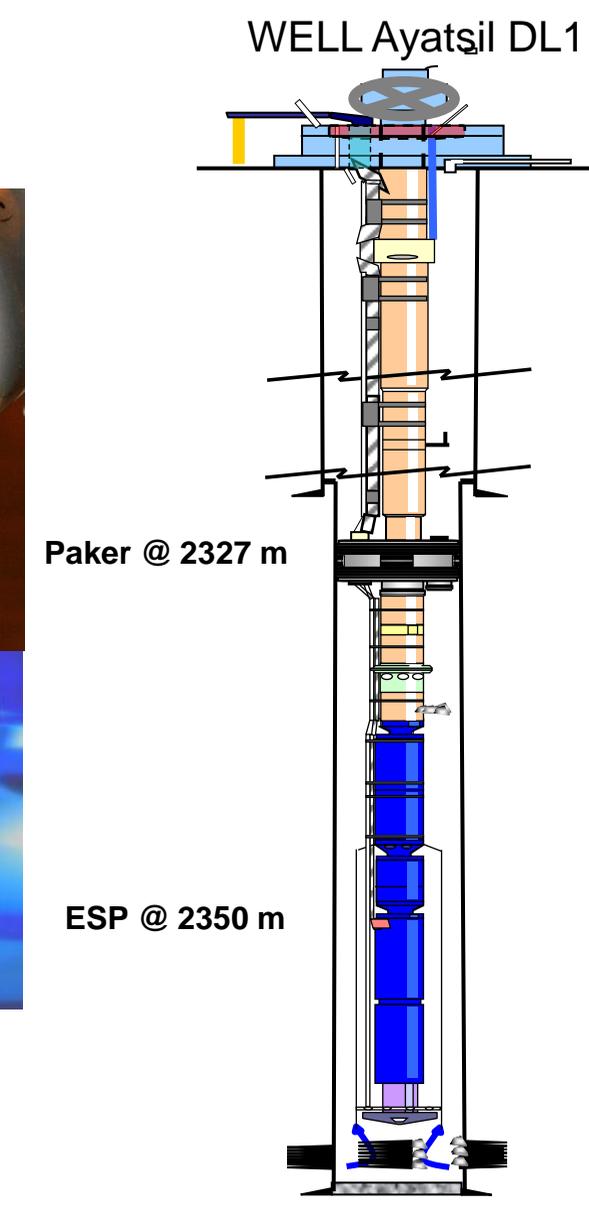
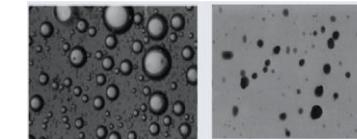
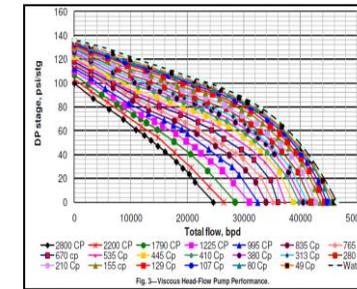
Well Technical Challenges

Technological Challenges

- Produce extra-heavy oil, with density is ≤ 11 °API and viscosity ≥ 42 cp @ rc
- Depth of well
- High content of H₂S and CO₂.
- Increase the run life of the ESP in extra-heavy oil
- Flow assurance (Corrosion, scales, emulsions, asphaltenes, etc.)

Technologies Used

- Portable ESP System
- ESP System
- High Temperature Motors (204 °C)
- Medium voltage VDF
- Special Metallurgy of the ESP Systems for corrosion environment.



Facilities Technical Challenges

Technological Challenges

- High viscosity oil
- High H₂S and CO₂ concentrations
- Asphaltenic crude oil
- Flow assurance

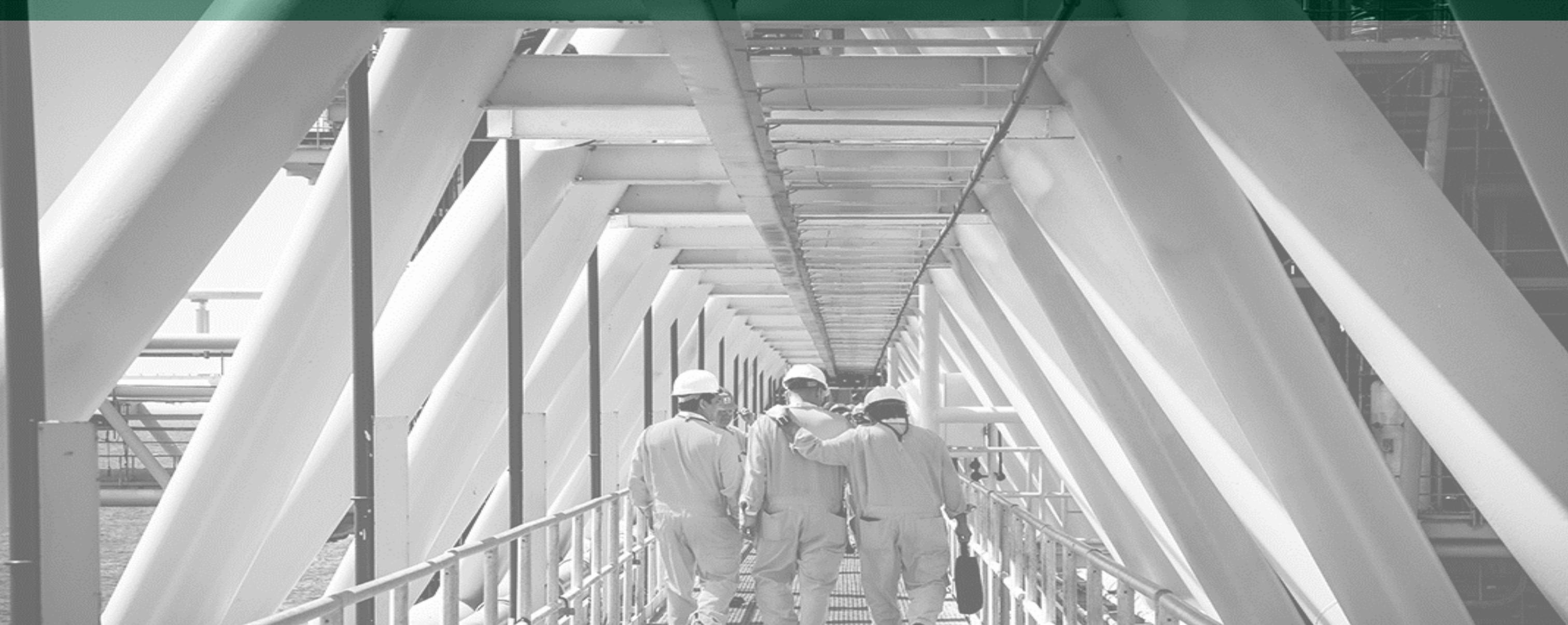
Technologies Used

- Dilution with lighter crude oils
- Chemical applications:
 - Flow improvers
 - Viscosity reducers
 - Corrosion inhibitors
 - Asphaltene dispersants
- Multiphase Pump



Conclusions

- The Greatest Experience of handling oil production in Mexico is for Heavy Oil ≥ 13 .
- Artificial Lift Systems for Heavy Oil production has successfully managed with Gas lift and Electrocentrifugal Pump.
- Completions with maximum reservoir exposure applicable to Heavy Oil Could be extrapolated to the Extra-Heavy Oil by the Extended tails.
- The use of flow improvers has been successfully tested with significant improvements in temperature, pressure and viscosity decrease.
- Experience with Heavy Oil Surface Pumping demands special attention in the design of the seals system, in the process stability, and avoid prolonged shutdowns and start-ups.



THANK YOU

